

APPENDIX—Toxicology Drug Screens—Decision Limits

DRUG SCREEN, PAIN MANAGEMENT PANEL		
<i>Decision Levels</i>	<i>Cutoff Concentrations</i>	
<i>Drugs Included</i>	<u>Screen</u>	<u>Confirmation</u>
Amphetamines	1000 ng/mL	
Amphetamine		100 ng/mL
Methamphetamine		100 ng/mL
Methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDMA)		100 ng/mL
Methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDA)		100 ng/mL
Barbiturates	300 ng/mL	
Amobarbital		40 ng/mL
Barbital		40 ng/mL
Butalbital		40 ng/mL
Butabarbital		40 ng/mL
Pentobarbital		40 ng/mL
Phenobarbital		200 ng/mL
Secobarbital		40 ng/mL
Benzodiazepines	100 ng/mL	
Alprazolam (alpha-hydroxy)		20 ng/mL
Clonazepam (7-amino)		40 ng/mL
Flurazepam (2-hydroxyethyl)		40 ng/mL
Lorazepam		40 ng/mL
Nordiazepam		40 ng/mL
Oxazepam		40 ng/mL
Temazepam		40 ng/mL
Cocaine	150 ng/mL	
Benzoylecgonine		30 ng/mL
Methadone	150 ng/mL	
Methadone		100 ng/mL
EDDP		100 ng/mL
Opiates	300 ng/mL	
Morphine		100 ng/mL
Codeine		100 ng/mL
Hydrocodone		100 ng/mL
Hydromorphone		100 ng/mL
Oxycodone	100 ng/mL	100 ng/mL
Phencyclidine	25 ng/mL	5 ng/mL
Propoxyphene	300 ng/mL	
Norpropoxyphene		200 ng/mL
THC (Cannabis)	25 ng/mL	
11-nor-9-carboxy-THC		3 ng/mL